## **Creating National Datasets**

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- Benevolent dictator of data.ac.uk

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## **Creating Useful Datasets**



WHAT'S WRONG WITH THE STATUS QUO?





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### We can do better!



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New technologies bring

- New efficiencies
- New possibilities

## How it's normally done

- Agree XML schema
- Once per year send your XML to official body

- Official body provides either
  - Controlled access to services
  - Open access (web) tools to search & browse

## Open Data

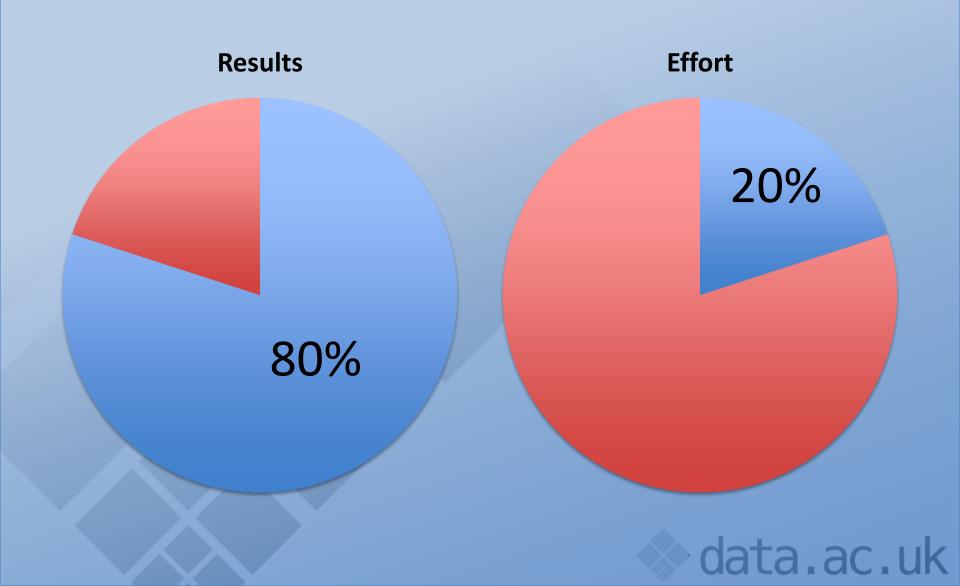
- Reusable Patterns
- Allows innovation
- Makes everybody's life easier
- Transparent
- Verifiable Provenance

Fruit Togriuit (large)	0.00	0.75
Walkers Crisps	0.60	0.60
Kettles Crisps	0.70	0.70
Eat Natural Bar	1.10	1.10
Geobar	0.85	0.85
Croissant	1.05	0.90
Choc au Pain	0.90	0.90
Danish Pastry	1.25	1.05
Doughnut	0.90	0.75
Muffin	1.25	1.25
Cookie	1.00	1.00
Cup Cake	1.00	1.00
Traybake	1.00	1.00
Cake Slice	1.75	1.75
Cake Slice Premium	2.25	2.25
Honeybun Cake	1.50	1.50

Student
0.50
0.50
0.75
0.60
0.70
1.10
0.90
1.05
0.7
J
20
.00
1.75
1.75
2.25
1.75 2.25 1.50
1.75 2.25 1.50 1.00
1.75 2.25 1.50 1.00
1.75 2.25 1.50 1.00 1.00



## 80/20 Rule



#### Case for OGL

- Open Government License for Public Sector
- Designed for UK public sector data.
- Protects against common concerns.

#### 20%: Formats

- A little data is much better than no data
- RDF is easiest to extend and merge
- Tools can be created to map spreadsheets into RDF
- Common applications can export RDF
- Just don't publish things that can't be open data.



#### 20%: Your end

- Publish what data you canon your organisation's website in a standard format (RDF or CSV)
- Create a simple machine-readable webdocument stating
  - what license you're using
  - The URL of your Excel (or CSV, or RDF) document
  - What your university name & logo is.

(we'll provide a template for these documents)



## 20%: KitCatalogue



#### 20%: Data.ac.uk

- Ask data.ac.uk to start harvesting it
- Once per day we
  - Download your data
  - Normalise it
  - Aggregate it with data from everyone else
  - Provide a search
  - Provide a download URL for the data as Excel, CSV and RDF

#### License Proliferation

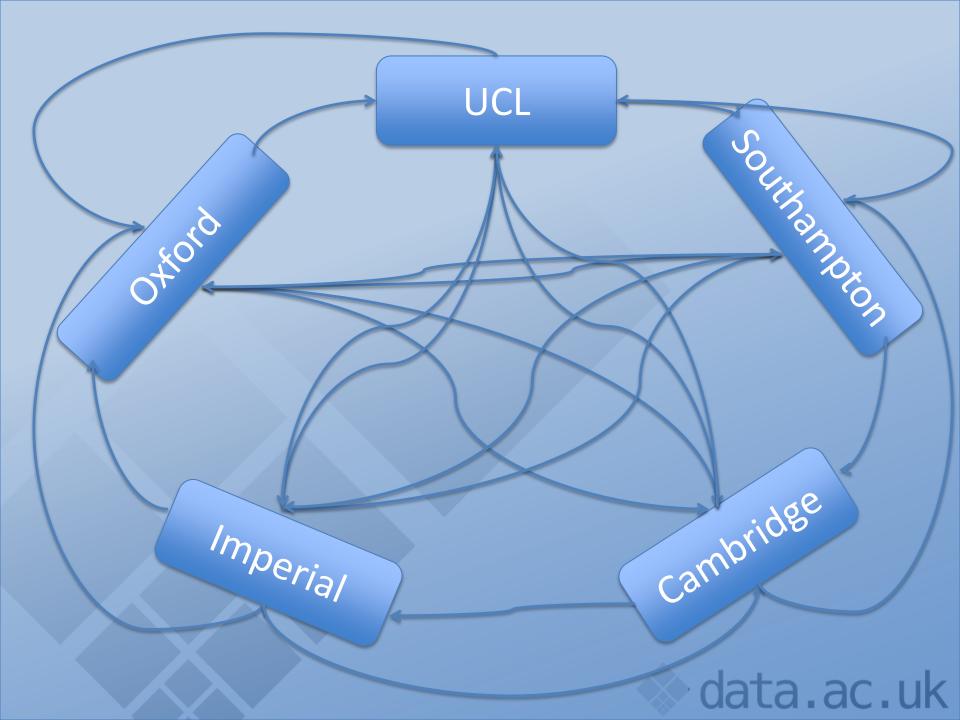
Southampton

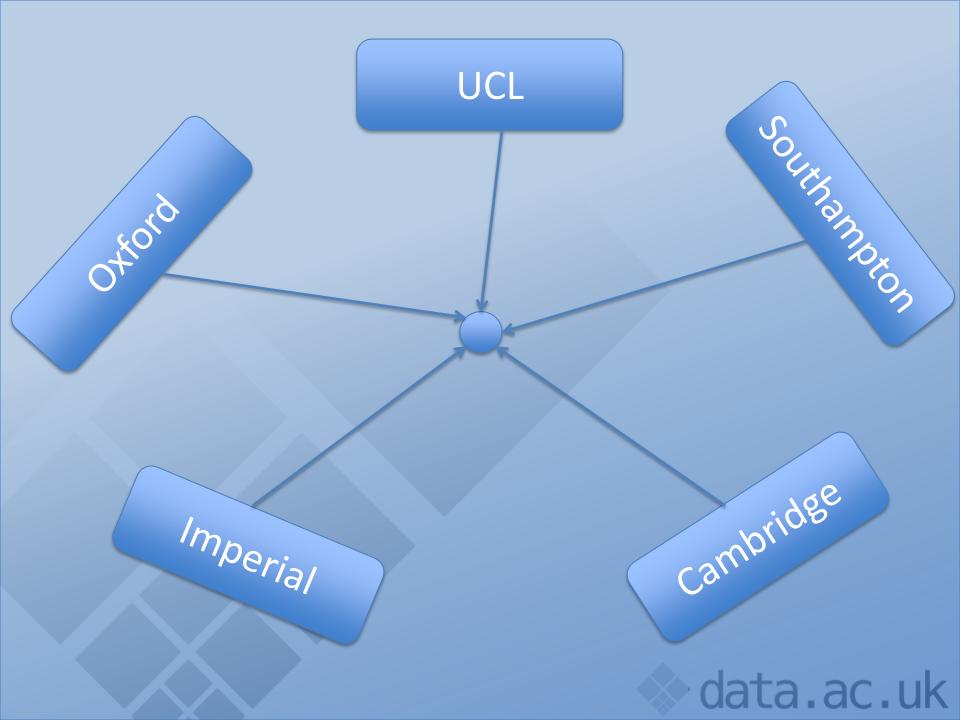
Southampton Data License

Oxford Data License

Oxford







# DEMO: www.events.southampton.ac.uk



## DEMO: facilities.data.ac.uk



#### Science is International

Funding isn't.

- data.ac.uk
  - scope is UK Academia
- Linked Open Data
  - scope is the World Wide Web

## Useful aggregations for Equipment & Facilities data

- UK Academia
- South-coast public sector
- Universities in N.Ireland + R. of Ireland
- Hampshire Businesses

#### Other Useful Datasets

- Staff Expertise
- Vacancies
- Organisational Structure
- Buildings & Campuses
- Publications
- ... research data

## Support from Tools

- ABW (Agresso)
- KitCat
- ...

#### Medium Future

- Auto discovery of datasets
- Semantic Web

## /.well-known/void

http://www.ox.ac.uk/.well-known/void



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